

11th English – Study Material

British English_ American English:

1.Biscuits	cookies	18.Ground floor	First floor.
2.Chemist	druggist.	19.Annual holiday	Vacation.
3.Chips	French fries.	20.Taxi	cab.
4.Lift	elevator.	21.Luggage	baggage.
5.Goods	freight.	22.Mobile phone	cell phone.
6.Flat	apartment.	23.Nappy	diaper.
7.Lorry	truck.	24.Petrol	gasoline.
8.Maize	corn.	25.Post	mail.
9.Terminus	depot.	26.Tap	Faucet
10.Porridge	oat meal.	27.Tin	can.
11.Sweet	candy.	28.Underground	subway.
12.Terminus	depot.	29.Railway	railroad.
13.Lawyer	attorney.	30.Pavement	side walk.
14.Wardrobe	closet.	31.Aerial	antenna.
15.Autumn	fall.	32.Postal code	zip code.
16.Crisps	potato chips.	33.Football	soccer.
17.Film	movie.	34.Airplane	aeroplane

Clipped Word:

1.Spectacles	Specs.	19.Handkerchief	Kerchief
2.Telephone	phone.	20.Helicopter	copter.
3.Examination	Exam	21.Mathematics	maths.
4.Influenza	flu.	22.Television	tele.
5.Advertisement	Ad	23.University	varsity.
6.Demonstration	Demo	24.Fanatic	fan.
7.Laboratory	Lab	25.Hamburger	burger.
8.Aeroplane	plane.	26.Signature	sign.

9. Microphone	mike.	27. Caravan	van.
10. Refrigerator	fridge.	28. Market	mart.
11. Automobile	Auto	29. Representative	rep.
12. Omnibus	bus.	30. Cellular phone	Cell.
13. Memorandum	Memo	31. Kilogram	kilo.
14. Photograph	Photo	32. Discotheque	disco.
15. Gentlemen	gents.	33. Suitcase	case.
16. Demarcate	mark.	34. Viva-voce	viva.
17. Fountain pen	pen.	35. Perambulator	pram.
18. Gymnasium	Gym.	36. Taxicab	Taxi.

Blended Word:

1. Motel	motorway + hotel	12. Infomercial	information+commercial
2. Telecast	television+broadcast	13. Netizen	internet+citizen
3. Interpol	international + police	14. Infotainment	information+entertainment
4. Electrocute	electro + execute.	15. Blog	web + log
5. Moped	motor + pedal cycle.	16. Docudrama	documentary + drama.
6. Mobike	motor +bike.	17. Edutainment	education + entertainment
7. Travelogue	travel + catalogue.	18. Edusat	education + satellite.
8. Telex	teleprinter+ exchange	19. Heliport	helicopter + airport.
9. Bit	binary + digit.	20. Lecdem	lecture + demonstration.
10. Newscast	news + broadcast.	21. Internet	international + network.
11. Brunch	breakfast + lunch	22. Medicare	medical + care.
		23. Smog	smoke + fog.

Foreign Word:

1. Bona fide	genuine.
2. In Toto	totally.
3. En masse	as a whole group.
4. resume	summary
5. Adieu	Good bye

6.Sine die	without a date being fixed.
7.Status quo	the situation or state of affairs as it is now
8.rapport	a close relationship in which people understand each other very well.
9.liasion	coordination of activities
10.Viva-voce	Spoken examination
11.Ad hoc	for a particular purpose only.
12.Prima facie	at first sight;as it seems at first.
13.In camera	in a private;secret session;not in public.
14.Via media	middle course; a compromise between two extremes.
15.Bon voyage	saying good bye and wishing good luck.
16.Ex Gratia	given as a favor though there is no legal obligation.

Phrasal Verb:

1.Put up with	tolerate.	9.Engage in	be busy with.
2.Quarrel with	oppose.	10.Hunt down	seize after a chase.
3.Broke out	started suddenly.	11.Melt away	disappear.
4.Cope with	adjust.	12.Hand down	give; delivered.
5.Figure out	find out.	13.Nose around	interfere unnecessarily
6.Counting on	depend.	14.Revert to	to go back to.
7.Bag off	pack in to a bag.	15.Hang around	move with no aim; loiter near.
8.Cave in	collapse	16.Argue into	persuade someone to agree.

Compound word

1.dream world	Noun + Noun	19.easy going	Adjective + gerund
2.bed time	Noun + Noun	20.sports man	Noun + Noun
3.rabbit hole	Noun + Noun	21.out patient	Adverb + Noun
4.chess men	Noun + Noun	22.post script	Adverb +Noun
5.cork screw	Noun + Noun	23.upset	Adverb + Verb
6.sun dial	Noun + Noun	24.sea food	Noun + Noun
7.wonder land	Adjective + Noun	25.wash out	Verb + Adverb

8.knee deep	Noun + Adjective	26.star light	Noun + Noun
9.crafts man	Noun + Noun	27.software	Adjective + Noun
10.insight	Adverb + Noun	28.blue print	Adjective + Noun
11.looking glass	Adjective + Noun	29.home work	Noun + Verb
12.pale blue	Adjective + Adjective	30.over take	Adverb + Verb
13.post man	Noun + Noun	31.afternoon	Preposition + Noun
14.motor cycle	Noun + Noun	32.out sourcing	Adverb + gerund
15.dreamy eyed	Adjective + Participle	33.good looking	Adjective + Gerund
16.honey bee	Noun + Noun	34.shabby looking	Adjective + Gerund
17.day dream	Adverb + Noun	35.washingmachine	Gerund + Noun
18.long awaited	Adjective + participle	36.curious looking	Adjective + Gerund

Synonyms:			
1.preferred	Chose	13.region	domain
2.brilliant	Outstanding	14.enough	sufficient
3.obvious	apparent	15.firmly	emphatically
4.grit	determination	16.affected	grieved
5.immense	great	17.knack	ability
6.plea	request	18.superficial	depthless
7.forfeit	to lose	19.quaint	old-fashioned / strange
8.suffice	be enough	20.congenial	friendly / pleasant
9.beseech	implore/ beg	21.toils	hardwork
10.confiscate	take away	22.prosperity	affluence
11.jostle	push	23.laurels	rewards
12.angry	irritated	24.initiate	begin
		25.evolve	develop

Antonyms:

1.capture	free	15.shirks	toils
2.majestic	humble	16.advance	outstanding
3.awe	disrespect	17.abominable	desirable / pleasant

4.sudden	gradual	18.stimulate	discourage
5.reluctant	eager	19.controversies	agreement
6.temporal	spiritual	20.admiration	contempt
7.mitigate	increase	21.horrified	delighted.
8.strict	lenient	22.abundant	scarce
9.alter	fix	23.enhanced	reduced
10.impugn	acquit	24.ignited	extinguished
11.claimed	countered	25.initiate	end
12.soaked	parched	26.resent	welcome
13.cemented	breached	27.retaliation	submission
14.innocent	culprit		

Explain the following with reference to the context:

Poem: Sonnet No.116 Poet :William Shakespeare	marriage,love,alters,remove,mark,shaken,bark,height,compass,doom,error.
Poem: Is life but a dream Poet :Lewis Carroll	boat,dreamily,July,three,eye,tale,sunny,die,phantom,Alice,nestle,wonderland,stream,gleam,bitter,show,idly,littleday,merry,end
Poem : Be the best Poet :Douglas Malloch	pine,scrub,bush,highway,bass,crew,something,bigwork,task,can't,fail,best.
Poem :o captain my captain Poet :Walt Whitmen	trip,prize,bells,vessel,heart,red,deck,dead,flag,ribbon,father,ffa ces,head,answer,closed,tread.
Poem :Off to outer space tomorrow morning Poet :Norman Nicholson	countdown,helmet,telephone,space,clock,switch,sleepy,letters,friend,gaol,teacups,television,telescope,damn,rockets,stop,top.
Poem :Solitary Reaper Poet :William Wordsworth	field,lass,singing,pass,cuts,sings,listen,sound,nightingale,welcome,travelers,sands,voice,cuckoo,seas,Hebrides,battle,numbers,unhappy,lay,todaypain,sang,song,mounted,music,

Idioms:

1.in a big way	on a large scale
2.thick and fast	in large numbers

3.make ends meet	manage with the money
4.matter of concern	something to worry about
5.a clean slate	a past record without discredit
6.at close quarters	very near
7.at the helm	in charge
8.break even	making no profit or loss
9.fair and square	in a fair way
10.loud and clear	very clearly
11.by and by	as time goes by
12.in short supply	scarce
13.once and for all	finally
14.a drop in the ocean	a small contribution
15.a stone's throw	a short distance away (or) close by
16.in deep waters	in serious trouble.
17.the burning question	the most important problem of the momenby

Expansion:

1.ATM	Automated Teller Machine.
2.CLRI	Central Leather Research Institute.
3.IIT	Indian Institute Of Technology.
4.CVRDE	Combat Vehicle Research And Development Establishments.
5.USA	United States of America.
6.UK	United Kingdom.
7.ISRO	Indian Space Research Organization.
8.GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs.
9.CPU	Central Processing Unit.
10.UPS	Uninterrupted power supply.
11.CD	Compact Disc.

12.AVADI	Armed Vehicles and Ammunition Depot of India.
13.LASER	Light Amplification by Stimulated Emissions of Radiation.
14.RADAR	Radio Detection and Ranging.
15.NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Goods and service Tax
16.GST	Goods and Service Tax.

Definition:

1.-mania	mental illness.
2.Kleptomania	strong desire to steal.
3.Bibliomania	craze for books.
4.Fratricide	killing of brother.
5.Pyromania	a strong desire to set fire to things.
6.Squandermania	a craze to spend money wastefully.
7.-phobia	unknown fear of something.
8.Hydrophobia	fear of water.
9.Claustrophobia	fear of enclosed space.
10.Acrophobia	fear of heights.
11.Xenophobia	fear of strangers.
12.Agaraphobia	fear of being in public places where there are many other people.
13.Pessimist	always expects bad things to happen.
14.Optimist	one who is always hopeful.
15.Insecticide	something used to kill insects.
16.Regicide	killing a member of royal family.
17.Anglophobia	fear of using English.
18.Dipsomania	strong desire of alcoholic drinks.
19.Ornithologist	one who studies birds.

20. Entomologist	one who studies insects
21. Archeologist	one who studies ancient cultures by analyzing the physical remains.
22. Pathologist	one who studies diseases.
23. Musicologist	one who studies music.
24. Sinologist	one who studies China.
25. Teetotaler	one who abstains from alcohol.
26. Philanthropist	one who performs charitable actions.
27. Misanthrope	one who dislikes mankind.
28. Octogenarian	one who is between 80 and 90 years.
29. Polyglot	one who speaks many languages.
30. Hedonist	one who goes in pursuit of pleasure.
31. Misogynist	one who hates women
32. Pugilist	one who is fond of fighting.
33. _cide	killing.
34. Suicide	killing of self.
35. Homicide	killing of another person.
36. Genocide.	killing of people.
37. Patricide	killing of father.
38. Matricide	killing of mother.
39. Infanticide	killing of infants.
40. Megalomania	one has exaggerated belief in one's importance.

Read the following sets of poetic lines and answer the questions given below:

1. What is the ever fixed mark mentioned here? **True Love**
2. Which is the star referred to here? **Pole star**
3. What is Time compared to here? **Harvester**
4. What happens to rosy lips and cheeks? **Turn pale and become wrinkled**
5. Whom does the word 'his' refer to? **Time**

- 6.What is the edge of doom? **Last judgment**
- 7.What is the poets vow?
- 8.What is the reaper doing? **Cutting and binding the grain.**
- 9.What is melancholy strain? **Sad song**
- 10.Whose song is compared to the nightingales song? **Reaper's song.**
- 11/What does shady haunt mean? **Oasis in the desert**
- 12.What is Hebrides? **Group of islands**
- 13.What breaks the silence of the seas? **Voice of the cuckoo bird**
- 14.What was the reapers song probably about? **About some old wars**
- 15.What is the music referred to? **Reapers song**
- 16.Explain Highland lass. **Scotland, lass__girl**
- 17.Whose voice was thrilling? **Reapers voice.**
- 18.How does the boat move? **Very gently and slowly**
- 19.When did the boat ride take place? **July evening.**
- 20.Who are the children mentioned here? **Alice ,Lorina,Edith**
- 21.Which was the simple tale they were eager to hear? **Alice Adventures In Wonderland**
- 22/Who haunts the poet? **Alice**
- 23.What is a phantom? **Ghost**
- 24.What does the poet say about our life? **Only a dream**
- 25.What is time compared to? **Drifting stream that flows on and on.**
- 26.What is meant by mans little day? **Mans short life.**
- 27.What is the silent end? **Death**
- 28.What is a pine? **Tall forest tree.**
- 29.What is a scrub? **Small bush**
- 30.What is a highway?
- 31.What is a muskie? **Large game fish.**
- 32.What is a bass? **Edible Fish.**
- 33.Who is the captain referred to? **Abraham Lincoln**
- 34.What is the prize won?

35.What does ship stands for in this poem? **United States of America.**

36.What happened to its captain? **Assassinated.**

37.Who is the dear father referred to here? **Abraham Lincoln**

38.Whose arm is beneath the captains head? **The poet's arm**

39.What does 'ship is anchor's safe and sound' signify? **United States of America is safe and strong.**

40.What is the fearful trip? **American Civil War.**

41.Why is the poet mournful? **Because the President lies dead before him.**

42.What do the words "the bleeding drops o red" represent?**Lincoln's bleeding wound and the poet's wounded heart.**

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Class:11(study materials)